

BIBLIOGRAPHY

C. FITZHUGH TALMAN, in Charge of Library

RECENT ADDITIONS

The following have been selected from among the titles of books recently received as representing those most likely to be useful to Weather Bureau officials in their meteorological work and studies:

Banerji, Sudhansu Kumar.

Effect of the Indian mountain ranges on the configuration of the isobars. Calcutta. 1930. p. 477-502. figs. 25 cm. (Repr.: Indian journ. physics. v. 4, pt. 6.)

Carpenter, L. G.

Loss of water from reservoirs by seepage and evaporation. Fort Collins. 1898. 32 p. fig. 23 cm. (Col. agr. exp. sta. Bull. no. 45.)

Dryden, H. L., & Kuethc, A. M.

Effect of turbulence in wind tunnel measurements. Washington. [1930.] 26 p. figs. 29 cm. (Nat. adv. comm. for aeron. Report no. 342.)

Measurement of fluctuation of air speed by the hot-wire anemometer. Washington. 1929. 26 p. illus. 29 cm. (Nat. adv. comm. for aeron. Report no. 320.)

Ficker, H. von.

Die meteorologischen Verhältnisse der Insel Teneriffa. Berlin. 1930. 105 p. figs. 27½ cm. (Abhandl. preuss. Akad. Wissensch. Jahrg. 1930. Phys.-math. Kl. Nr. 1.)

Geer, William C., & Scott, Merit.

Prevention of the ice hazard on airplanes. Washington. 1930. 23 p. plates. 26½ cm. (Tech. notes. Nat. adv. comm. for aeron. No. 345.) [Manifolded.]

[Great Britain.] Conference of empire meteorologists. Agric. sec.

Papers and discussions. II. London. 1929. 308 p. figs. plates. 25 cm.

International geodetic and geophysical union. Section of meteorology.

Quatrième assemblée générale, Stockholm, 14-23 août 1930. Rapport du bureau de la section. [Paris. 1930.] 20 p. 24½ cm.

Irminger, J. O. V., & Nøkkentved, Chr.

Wind-pressure on buildings. Experimental researches (first series) ... Trans. from the Danish by Alexander C. Jarvis ... and R. Halfdan-Nielsen ... København. 1930. 88 p. illus. plates (fold.) 26½ cm. (Ingeniørvidenskabelige skrifter. A Nr. 23.)

Kopp, W.

Danger of ice formation on airplanes. Washington. 1929. 14 p. fig. 26½ cm. (Nat. adv. comm. aeron. Tech. memo. no. 499.)

Leipzig. Universität. Geophysikalisches Institut und Sächs. Landeswetterwarte.

Ergebnisse der Registrierballonfahrten ... in den Jahren 1926 u. 1927. n. p. n. d. 50 p. plates. 32 cm.

Poisson, Ch.

Cyclone du 27 au 31 décembre 1927 [and others in 1928.] 8, 4 p. plates. 27½ cm. (Bull. économique. Madagascar.)

Riddle, Arthur R.

Ultraviolet limit in sunlight. With some biological considerations relative thereto. p. 278-289. figs. 25½ cm. (Repr.: Amer. rev. tuberculosis. v. 21, no. 2, Feb., 1930.)

Rocard, Yves.

Sur les propriétés optiques de l'atmosphère: diffusion, absorption. p. 97-111. figs. 24 cm. (Revue d'optique. 9e année. no. 3, Mars 1930.)

Sohoni, V. V.

Meteorological normals of Calcutta. p. 237-283. figs. plate. 24½ cm. (Journ. & proc. Asiatic soc. Bengal. (new ser.) v. 25, 1929, no. 1.)

Teleki, Paul, & Nagy, Zoltán de., comps.

Oceanic, continental, Mediterranean and boreal climatic influences and mountain climate in Europe as synthesised and represented by characteristic plants. Budapest. 1930. 11 p. charts. 34½ cm. [Author, title and text in English and Magyar.]

SOLAR OBSERVATIONS

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING AUGUST, 1930

By HERBERT H. KIMBALL

For reference to descriptions of instruments and exposures, and an account of the method of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to this volume of the REVIEW, page 26.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities were close to the normal intensity for August at Washington, D. C., and decidedly below at Madison, Wis., and Lincoln, Neb.

Table 2 shows an excess in the total solar radiation received on a horizontal surface directly from the sun and diffusely from the sky at Washington, Madison, and New York, a marked deficiency at Chicago and Lincoln, and a slight deficiency at Fresno and La Jolla, as compared with the normal amounts received at the respective stations in August.

Skylight polarization measurements obtained at Washington on four days during the month give a mean of 57 per cent and a maximum of 62 per cent on the 12th. At Madison measurements obtained on eight days give a mean of 48 per cent and a maximum of 59 per cent on the 12th. The values for Washington are slightly above, and

those for Madison are decidedly below, the corresponding August averages for the respective stations.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during August, 1930*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Washington, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance									Local mean solar time	
	Air mass										
	A. M.				P. M.						
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.	
mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
Aug. 4.....	13.61	.....	0.71	0.88	1.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.79
Aug. 7.....	17.37	.....	.....	0.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.81
Aug. 8.....	19.23	.....	.....	0.64	0.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.68
Aug. 11.....	6.27	0.76	0.85	0.97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.29
Aug. 12.....	6.76	.....	.....	1.08	1.12	1.28	.....	.....	.....	5.56
Aug. 19.....	10.21	.....	.....	.....	0.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.14
Aug. 25.....	9.83	0.48	0.58	0.71	1.01	1.15	.....	.....	.....	9.14
Means.....	(0.62)	(0.72)	0.87	0.90	1.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Departures.....	±0.00	+0.05	+0.12	-0.02	-0.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—*Solar radiation intensities during August, 1930*

Madison, Wis.

Date	Sun's zenith distance											
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	Noon	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									Local mean solar time	
	e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.	
mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.		
Aug. 1.....	9.33				1.08					11.38		
Aug. 12.....	8.81			0.95		1.16				8.18		
Aug. 14.....	11.81				0.84	1.15				13.13		
Aug. 15.....	13.13		0.66	0.78	0.01	1.22				11.38		
Aug. 18.....	10.59		0.76	0.90	1.08	1.36				8.48		
Aug. 21.....	11.38		0.72	0.85	1.06	1.36				10.21		
Aug. 22.....	10.59		0.82	0.97	1.12	1.27				8.18		
Aug. 23.....	9.83			0.70	0.92	1.17				9.47		
Aug. 25.....	10.21				0.79	0.97				11.38		
Aug. 29.....	11.38				1.18	1.40				7.29		
Means.....			0.74	0.86	1.02	1.24						
Departures.....		-0.09	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07						

Lincoln, Nebr.

Aug. 4.....	11.81				1.01					21.97	
Aug. 20.....	12.68			0.93						15.11	
Aug. 25.....	13.13			0.59	0.77					14.10	
Aug. 26.....	13.61		0.72	0.91	1.22	0.87	0.67	0.51	0.37	11.81	
Aug. 31.....	13.13		0.56	0.75	0.99	1.28				14.60	
Means.....	(0.56)	0.75	0.92	(1.25)	(0.87)	(0.67)	(0.51)	(0.37)			
Departures.....	-0.21	-0.15	-0.16	-0.05	-0.20	-0.22	-0.24	-0.32			

¹ Extrapolated.TABLE 2.—*Total solar radiation (direct+diffuse) received on a horizontal surface*

[Gram-calories per square centimeter]

Week beginning	Average daily totals									
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Pittsburgh	Gainesville	Fresno	La Jolla	Miami
Departures from weekly normals										
July 30.....	530	476	518	327	470	493	498	642	350	510
Aug. 6.....	483	531	379	360	309	429	482	636	286	542
Aug. 13.....	367	456	412	323	278	331	466	672	376	404
Aug. 20.....	407	450	408	372	262	295	514	556	468	471
Aug. 27.....	449	403	434	233	286	233	411	612	454	496
July 30.....	+76	+13	-4	-37	+92			-26	-26	
Aug. 6.....	+46	+71	-113	+6	+47			-10	-106	
Aug. 13.....	-61	+15	-72	-37	-49			+51	-39	
Aug. 20.....	-6	+14	-82	+10	-46			-47	+21	
Aug. 27.....	+32	-5	-20	-116	-21			+16	+50	
Accumulated departures on Sept. 2, 1930.....	+4,676	+343	-1,904	+665	-21			-1,709	-2,931	

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, Superintendent United States Naval Observatory. Data furnished by Naval Observatory, in cooperation with Harvard, Yerkes, Perkins, and Mount Wilson Observatories. The differences of longitude are measured from central meridian, positive west. The north latitudes are plus. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millionths of sun's visible hemisphere. The total area, including spots and groups, is given for each day in the last column.

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1930							
Aug. 1 (Naval Observatory).....	10 32	-53.5	160.5	-8.5	6		18
Aug. 2 (Naval Observatory).....	10 47	+25.0	239.0	+1.5	12		
Aug. 3 (Naval Observatory).....	11 42	+39.5	161.1	-8.5	6		12
Aug. 4 (Naval Observatory).....	10 53	-12.5	161.6	-9.0	3		3
Aug. 5 (Naval Observatory).....	10 50				No spots		
Aug. 6 (Mount Wilson).....	11 40	-78.0	69.1	-8.0	333		
Aug. 7 (Naval Observatory).....	10 47	-54.0	93.1	+4.0		40	373
		+8.0	132.5	-2.0	3		265

Positions and areas of sun spots—Continued

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1930							
Aug. 8 (Naval Observatory).....	10 49	-48.0	73.2	-6.0	201		
Aug. 9 (Naval Observatory).....	10 46	-25.0	96.2	+4.5	2		203
Aug. 10 (Naval Observatory).....	11 57	-35.0	73.0	-6.5		231	
Aug. 11 (Naval Observatory).....	11 6	-20.5	73.7	-6.5		231	240
Aug. 12 (Naval Observatory).....	10 46	+2.5	96.7	+4.5		18	249
Aug. 13 (Naval Observatory).....	10 46	+5.5	73.9	-7.0		231	237
Aug. 14 (Naval Observatory).....	12 45	+28.5	97.9	+4.0	3		234
Aug. 15 (Naval Observatory).....	10 44	+32.5	73.3	-6.5		231	231
Aug. 16 (Naval Observatory).....	10 42	+45.0	73.7	-6.5	216		216
Aug. 17 (Naval Observatory).....	11 19	+58.5	74.0	-6.5	216		216
Aug. 18 (Naval Observatory).....	10 48	+72.5	74.5	-7.0	216		216
Aug. 19 (Naval Observatory).....	10 46	+81.0	268.0	+7.0	123		200
Aug. 20 (Naval Observatory).....	10 49	+77.0	272.0	-12.5	77		194
Aug. 21 (Naval Observatory).....	10 49	+63.0	268.8	-12.0	77		194
Aug. 22 (Perkins Observatory)....	15 11	+55.5	280.3	+10.0	9		194
Aug. 23 (Naval Observatory)....	11 31	+54.5	281.1	+6.5	62		197
Aug. 24 (Naval Observatory)....	12 10	+42.5	266.9	+6.5	139		182
Aug. 25 (Perkins Observatory)....	15 11	+26.5	282.0	+10.0		3	182
Aug. 26 (Naval Observatory)....	10 47	+32.0	261.5	-15.0		201	
Aug. 27 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+21.5	272.0	-6.0		155	
Aug. 28 (Naval Observatory)....	11 31	+20.0	273.5	-12.5		186	542
Aug. 29 (Naval Observatory)....	12 0	+16.5	266.1	+6.5		93	
Aug. 30 (Naval Observatory)....	12 10	+6.0	270.6	-12.5		62	
Aug. 31 (Naval Observatory)....	10 44	+71.5	197.5	-11.0		62	
Aug. 32 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+14.0	255.0	-15.0	3		195
Aug. 33 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+21.5	290.5	+7.0		62	
Aug. 34 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+10.0	266.6	+7.0		62	
Aug. 35 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+16.5	273.1	-12.5		22	
Aug. 36 (Naval Observatory)....	10 44	+32.5	289.1	+7.0		15	222
Aug. 37 (Naval Observatory)....	10 44	+55.0	188.4	+6.5	18		
Aug. 38 (Naval Observatory)....	10 44	+43.5	199.9	-10.5	31		
Aug. 39 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+26.0	268.4	+5.0	37		
Aug. 40 (Naval Observatory)....	10 56	+48.0	288.4	+7.0	31		117
Aug. 41 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+39.0	269.1	+5.0	31		296
Aug. 42 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+70.0	146.9	+10.0	68		
Aug. 43 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+30.0	186.9	+7.5		31	
Aug. 44 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+16.5	200.4	-10.5		31	
Aug. 45 (Naval Observatory)....	10 46	+52.0	265.9	+5.0	18		287
Aug. 46 (Naval Observatory)....	10 44	+56.0	146.7	-13.5		56	
Aug. 47 (Naval Observatory)....	11 7	+17.5	186.2	+8.0		46	
Aug. 48 (Naval Observatory)....	11 48	+3.0	200.7	-10.0		34	
Mean daily area for August.....		-42.5	147.8	+9.5	56		

PROVISIONAL SUN-SPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS FOR AUGUST, 1930¹

August, 1930	Relative numbers	August, 1930	Relative numbers	August, 1930	Relative numbers
1.....	17	11.....	22	21.....	31
2.....	23	12.....	a 21	22.....	28
3.....	7	13.....	23	23.....	38
4.....	7	14.....	13	24.....	a 37
5.....	7	15.....	11	25.....	41
6.....	d 17	16.....	10	26.....	Ec 35
7.....	19	17.....	10	27.....	37
8.....	13	18.....	d 21	28.....	43
9.....	21	19.....	23	29.....	53
10.....	20	20.....	29	30.....	a 50
			31.....		a 47
Mean, 31 days = 25.0.					
1 Dependent alone on observations at Zurich and its station at Arosa.					
a = Passage of an average-sized group through the central meridian.					
e = New formation of a large or average-sized center of activity; E, on the eastern part of the sun's disk; W, on the western part; M, in the central zone.					
d = Entrance of a large or average-sized center of activity on the east limb.					